SELF-LEARNING HOME TASK (SLHT) # 4

Subject: **Inquiries, Investigation and Immersion**   Grade Level: 12
Quarter: 3   Week: 6
Competency: Cite sources of related literature using a standard style of citation
Competency Code:
Name _____ Section _____ Date _____
School: Dalaguete National High School   District Dalaguete 1

Readings/Discussions

When writing a research paper, literature citation is important for two reasons: (1) to avoid plagiarism which is against the student code of conduct or ethical/moral standards for that matter and (2) to assign the proper authority to a statement. Giving credit to the source of any information of ideas needs to be done in the text is known as citing literature.

Citing Related Literature

The literature review format can vary by discipline, according to the purpose of the review or to the format or style adopted by the publisher.

Citation Styles	Disciplines	Type of Citation
MLA	Humanities	Parenthetical (author-page number)
APA	Psychology, education, social sciences	Parenthetical (author-date)
Chicago A	History, humanities	Notes
Chicago B	Sciences, social sciences, humanities	Parenthetical (author-date)
Turabian	Humanities, social sciences, sciences	Notes or author-date
Harvard	Economics	Parenthetical (author-date)
Vancouver	Medicine	Numeric
OSCOLA	Law	Notes
IEEE	Engineering, IT	Numeric
AMA	Medicine	Numeric
ACS	Chemistry	Numeric, Author-page number or Notes
NLM	Medicine	Numeric
AAA	Anthropology, social studies	Numeric
APSA	Political science	Parenthetical (author-date)

There are so many ways of citing sources but the most common of these styles are the American Psychological Association (APA, Modern Language Association (MLA), Chicago Manual of Style and many more. According to the online writing lab, Purdue Owl, the MLA is more commonly used when writing research topics in the liberal arts and humanities scope of study while the Chicago Manual of Style citation, published in 1906 by the University of Chicago Pres, is not widely used and

respected style guides in the United Sates (Spencer,2011). The APA format is the most commonly used style of citing sources within the social sciences (Angelie et al., 2010).

Each citation style, APA, MLA, Chicago Manual Style, Harvard Style or Vancouver has format to follow. Some of these formats were discussed during your Practical Research 1 and Practical Research 2.

Below are the examples of citing sources using in-text citation and bibliography or references.

In-text citation is citing sources within a sentence or paragraph. Below are few examples of in-text citation in a literature review using the different styles.

Citation Style	In-text Citation Examples
APA format	- Aragones (2011) suggested that.... - A similar study was done of students... (Aragones, 2011) - Aquino and Calixihan (2013) supported that... - There are many reasons for intestinal illnesses (Aquino & Calixihan, 2013).
MLA Style	- Reyes stated that Romantic poetry was marked by a "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" (263) - Romantic poetry is characterized by the "spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" (Reyes 263)
Harvard Style	- At a macro level, negative economic impacts on non-mining sectors of the economy are commonly known as Dutch disease (Corden 2012, p. 3). - Deaton (2013, pp. 206–7) agrees that working to insureequality of opportunity is an important strategy for achieving social justice ...
Chicago Manual Style	- There are many reasons for intestinal scarring (Ogilvie 1998, 26-28). - Morgan and Thompson (1998, 243) argue that gastrointestinal illness is also often misdiagnosed. Morgan and Thompson (1998, 243) argue that gastrointestinal illness is also often misdiagnosed.
Vancouver Style	- There have been efforts to replace mouse inoculation testing with invitro tests, such as enzyme linked immunosorbent assays (57,60) or polymerase chain reaction. - Numerous studies (20-22) have ..... - Moir and Jessel maintain "that the sexes are interchangeable".(1) - Moir and Jessel maintain "that the sexes are interchangeable".1

References on the other hand is another citing sources that list the sources you refer to in your writing. This goes side by side with your in-text citation because all the sources you mentioned in your study should be listed in your references. It is usually found at the back or at the end of your writing. Here are few examples using the different styles.

Citation Style	References Examples
APA	Stewart, D. & Simmons, M. (2010). The Business Playground: Where Creativity and Commerce Collide. Berkeley, USA: New Riders Press.

MLA	Stewart, Dave and Mark Simmons. The Business Playground: Where Creativity and Commerce Collide. New Rider Press, 2010.
Harvard Style	Stewart, D. and Simmons, M. (2010) The business playground: Where creativity and commerce collide. Berkeley: New Riders Press.
Chicago Manual Style	Stewart, Dave and Mark Simmons. The Business Playground: Where Creativity and Commerce Collide. Berkeley: New Riders Press, 2010. Stewart, Dave and Mark Simmons. 2010. The Business Playground: Where Creativity and Commerce Collide. Berkeley: New Riders Press.
Vancouver Style	Stewart D, Simmons M. The business playground: where creativity and commerce collide. Berkeley: New Riders Press: 2010.

Laying-out your Reference Section

At the end of your report, before the appendix is where you put the reference section. It is an alphabetical list of all the references you cited in the text of your report. It allows readers to find out more information about the references used and to go out to them if the readers want to. References in the text must match perfectly those found in the reference section. When writing in APA style, you always include a reference section, not a bibliography (Dampster and Hanna, 2016).

You should always cite other people's words, ideas and other intellectual property that you use in your research or that have an influence on your ideas. This includes what had been presented as different types of materials. The demand is that you should cite whenever you use a direct quote, paraphrase, summarize, use facts or statistics that are relatively less known or relate directly to your argument.

The literature review format can vary by discipline, according to the purpose of the review or to the format or style adopted by the publisher. In-text citation is citing sources within a sentence or paragraph. References on the other hand is another citing sources that lists the sources you refer to in your writing. This goes side by side with your in-text citation because all the sources you mentioned in your study should be listed in your references. It is usually found at the back or at the end of your writing.

Exercise 1:

Directions: Make 2 ways of APA in-text citation to each of the items below. Write the correct answer in a separate sheet of paper.

Example:
Author: Andrews, Reynold
Borrowed statement: Another factor is income distribution within countries.
Year of Publication: 1997
* Page   : 46*
Answer 1: According to Andrews (1997), another factor is income distribution within countries (p. 46).
Answer 2: Another factor is income distribution within countries (Andrews, 1997, p.46).

A. Author   : Wright and Miller
 Year of Publication : 1989
 Borrowed statement : Income-based rankings are not necessarily a measure of development

Answer 1: _____
Answer 2: _____

B. Author   :   Johnson
    Borrowed statement: Reaction times slowed considerably after the consumption of alcohol.
      Year   :   2003
      Page   :   page 3

Answer 1: _____

Answer 2: _____

Assessment/Application/Outputs

Directions: Rewrite the following items by making corrections to the underlined
           APA citations. Follow the APA standard format. Write your answers in a
           separate sheet of paper.

1. Internet users have various ways of presenting themselves online, this is called as the "cyber self" **(2010, Avila, page 6).**
2. In the case of facebook users, **(Reyes & Macheca, 2013)** say they enact a type of facebook "presenting self" through the profile system of the social networking site.
3. When people write and develop their profile, they choose their profile picture, and publicly write on other user's Facebook walls. They are all consciously and unconsciously developing that Facebook "presenting self" **(2011, Eroy).**
4. **Lamela and Tolentino** study disclosed that "status" in Facebook acted as advanced buddy information which can be used to manage students' online identities **(2007).**
5. According to the said research, 92% of the Americans surveyed were into Facebook **2012 PRC**.

Suggested Enrichment/Reinforcement Activity/ies

Directions: Gather 5 related literature that you can use to your present study.

References

Arcinas, M. (2016). Applied Research: An introduction to qualitative research methods and report writing. Quezon City: Phoenix Publishing House

Bulacan State University Graduate Studies, Handbook in Thesis and Dissertation Writing

Cristobal, A. and Dela Cruz, M. (2017). Practical Research 2 fro Senior High School. Quezon City: C&E Publishing, Inc.

Faltado, Ruben E.,et al.(2016). Quantitative research. Manila: Lorimar Publishing Inc.

Prieto, N., Naval, V. and Carey, T. (2017). Practical Research 2 for Senior High School. Quezon City: Lorimar Publishing, Inc.

Tomakin, F. (2010). Fundamentals of Research Methodology. Cebu City: Statlink Research Training and Development

Wa-Mbalaka, Safari. Thesis and writing fear no more. Philippines: Oikos Biblios Publishing House

NOTE: Contents adapted from the module of DepEd Cebu City Division, Region VII